



Energy Storage and Liquid Cooling Industry Solutions

Committed to process automation solutions



01 Company Introduction

03 Supmea & Energy Storage Industry

13 Product Recommendation

14 Temperature Series 15 Flow Series

17 Liquid Analysis Series

18 Pressure Series

DIRECTORY

02 Qualifications and Honors

| | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
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05 Application Scenarios

- 05 Spray Direct Liquid Cooling
- 07 Cold Plate Liquid Cooling
- 09 Single-Phase Immersion Liquid Cooling
- 11 Phase-Change Immersion Liquid Cooling



Supmea Co., Ltd., founded in 2006, is a National High-Tech Enterprise specializing in R&D, manufacturing, sales, and service of process automation instruments. With a workforce of nearly 500 employees, the company is headquartered in Hangzhou Qiantang District - a hub integrating a national-level economictechnological development zone, university town, and cross-border e-commerce zone. Its Jiaxing Technology Park in Zhejiang features industry-leading facilities including an electromagnetic flowmeter calibration system, a 1,500 m² laboratory, and two world-class SMT assembly lines.

Supmea's product portfolio spans temperature, pressure, flow, level, and analytical instrumentation, deployed across water/wastewater, energy/power, chemical, life sciences, and food/beverage industries. The company maintains over 40 domestic offices in China and has established overseas branches, offices, and warehouses, serving more than 700,000 enterprise clients across 139 countries and regions globally.

Qualifications and Honors



Supmea & Energy Storage Industry



Amid the rapid transformation of energy structures and continuous innovation in energy storage technologies, the energy storage industry is pioneering a new chapter in the future. Its impact spans various areas, including energy supply, grid stability, renewable energy integration, electric transportation, and sustainable development.

Building an efficient cooling system significantly enhances the performance and efficiency of energy storage systems, extends equipment lifespan, ensures system safety and stability, optimizes energy conversion efficiency, and supports the integration of sustainable energy. This, in turn, drives the high-quality development of the energy storage industry.

Supmea's process automation solutions encompass a wide range of instruments, including temperature, pressure, flow, level, analytical, and display/control series. These solutions are extensively and deeply applied in the energy storage industry, particularly in liquid cooling systems.

Through innovative technologies and applications, Supmea injects intelligence and efficiency into the energy storage sector, helping to advance progress and development in the energy field.

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Application Scenario

Spray Direct Liquid Cooling

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Spray cooling is a type of direct-contact liquid cooling designed for precise spraying on chip-level components. Using gravity or system pressure, the coolant is directly sprayed onto heat-generating components or thermally conductive elements connected to them. This method achieves 100% liquid cooling and features a structurally revolutionary design superior to immersion cooling. However, its energy-saving performance is less efficient compared to immersion cooling and shares similar limitations with the latter.



| Parameter | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| Measurement Parameters | Detection Points | Recommended Products | Details (Page Number) |
| Temperature & Humidity | Outdoor, Indoor Environment | SUP-TH800 Temperature & Humidity Transmitter | 14 |
| Liquid Level | Primary Side Cooling Tower Storage Tank, Secondary Side Cooling Distribution Unit, Collection Tank, Secondary Side Cabinet Inlet (Return) Liquid Tank | WSU200 Integrated Ultrasonic Liquid Level Meter SUP-ULS-B Split Ultrasonic Liquid Level Meter | - |
| Operating Voltage | Primary Side Cooling Tower Circulation Pump, Spray Pump, Fan, Secondary Side Cooling Distribution Unit Circulation Pump | SUP-DJU AC Voltage Transmitter | - |
| Operating Current | Primary Side Cooling Tower Circulation Pump, Spray Pump, Fan, Secondary Side Cooling Distribution Unit Circulation Pump | SUP-DJI Current Transmitter | - |
| (Front and Rear) Pressure Difference | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Filter, Secondary Side Cooling Distribution Unit Filter | SUP-6100 Compact Differential Pressure Transmitter | - |
| Temperature | Primary Side Cooling Tower Inlet/Outlet Dry and Wet Bulb, Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Cabinet Interior, Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | SUP-WZPK Armor-plated Resistance Thermometer SUP-PX202 Integrated Digital Temperature Transmitter | 14 |
| Flow | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Cabinet Interior, Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | FMC400 Electromagnetic Flow Meter LWGY-SUP Turbine Flow Meter | 15/16 |
| Pressure | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Cabinet Interior, Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | SUP-P300 Diffused Silicon Pressure Transmitter | 18 |
| Turbidity | Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | SUP-PTU550 In-line Turbidity Online Analyzer | 17 |
| рН | Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | SUP-PH5100 pH Pure Water Electrode SUP-PH8001pH Digital pH Electrode SUP-7003 pH Pure Water Electrode | 17 |
| Conductivity | Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation | SUP-TDS-7001 Conductivity Stainless Steel Electrode SUP-TDS-8001 Conductivity Digital Electrode | 18 |

Cold Plate Liquid Cooling

Cold plate liquid cooling is currently the most mature nor liquid cooling technology in the industry. This technology liquid cooling plate (usually made of heat-conductive ine as copper or aluminum to form a sealed cavity) to indirect the heat from the heating components to the coolant end the circulation pipeline, thus achieving an efficient heat of form. Supmea can assist users in monitoring and optimiz parameters such as temperature, flow, pressure, and liquing ensuring the reliable automated operation of equipment



| Parameter | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| Measurement Parameters | Detection Points | Recommended Products | Details (Page Number) |
| Temperature and Humidity | Outdoor, Indoor Environment, Cabinet Interior | SUP-TH800 Temperature and Humidity Transmitter | 14 |
| Liquid Level | Primary Side Cooling Tower Storage Tank | WSU200 Integrated Ultrasonic Level Meter SUP-ULS-B Split Ultrasonic Level Meter | - |
| Operating Voltage | Primary Side Cooling Tower Circulation Pump, Fan, Secondary Side Cooling Capacity Distribution Unit Circulation Pump | SUP-DJU AC Voltage Transmitter | - |
| Operating Current | Primary Side Cooling Tower Circulation Pump, Fan, Secondary Side Cooling Capacity Distribution Unit Circulation Pump | SUP-DJI Current Transmitter | - |
| (Differential) Pressure | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Filter, Secondary Side Cooling Capacity Distribution Unit Filter | SUP-6100 Compact Differential Pressure Transmitter | - |
| Temperature | Primary Side Cooling Tower Inlet/Outlet Wet and Dry Bulb, Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation Heat Exchanger Outlet, Cabinet Inlet, Cabinet Outlet | SUP-WZPK Armored Thermocouple,SUP-PX202 Integrated Digital Display Temperature Transmitter | - |
| Flow | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation, Cabinet Inlet, Cabinet Outlet | FMC400 Electromagnetic Flowmeter, LWGY-SUP Turbine Flowmeter | 15/16 |
| Pressure | Primary Side Cooling Water Circulation, Cabinet Inlet, Cabinet Outlet | SUP-P300 Diffusion Silicon Pressure Transmitter | 18 |
| Turbidity | Heat Exchanger Outlet, Cabinet Outlet | SUP-PTU550 Online Turbidity Analyzer | 17 |
| рН | Heat Exchanger Outlet, Cabinet Outlet | SUP-PH5100 DH Pure Water pH Electrode SUP-PH8001pH Digital pH Electrode SUP-7003 Pure Water pH Electrode | 17 |
| Conductivity | Heat Exchanger Outlet, Cabinet Outlet | SUP-TDS-7001 Stainless Steel Conductivity Electrode SUP-TDS-8001 Digital Conductivity Electrode | 18 |



Immersion Liquid Cooling (Single-phase)

In the heat exchange process, based on whether the coolant undergoes a phase change, it can be categorized into two types: single-phase immersion cooling and phase-change immersion cooling. Servers or other IT components are submerged in a heat-conducting medium or coolant: the coolant remains in liquid form and does not boil or freeze. After coming into contact with the heated components, the coolant transfers heat to the cooling circuit through a heat exchanger. This technology, known as single-phase immersion cooling, achieves 100% liquid cooling and offers superior energy-saving performance.

Typically, maintenance requirements for single-phase immersion cooling solutions are much lower, and any adjustments are easier to access and maintain.



| Parameter | | | |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------|
| Measurement Parameters | Measurement Points | Recommended Products | Details (Page Number) |
| Temperature and humidity | Outdoor and indoor environments | SUP-TH800 Temperature and Humidity Transmitter | 14 |
| Liquid level | Primary side cooling tower storage tank, secondary side immersion chamber | WSU200 Integrated Ultrasonic Level Meter SUP-ULS-B Split Ultrasonic Level Meter | - |
| Operating voltage | Primary side cooling tower circulation pump, fan, secondary side cooling distribution unit circulation pump | SUP-DJU AC Voltage Transmitter | - |
| Operating current | Primary side cooling tower circulation pump, fan, secondary side cooling distribution unit circulation pump | SUP-DJI Current Transmitter | - |
| Differential pressure (before and after) | Primary side cooling water circulation filter, secondary side cooling distribution unit filter | SUP-6100 Compact Differential Pressure Transmitter | - |
| Temperature | Primary side cooling tower inlet/outlet air wet-bulb and dry-bulb temperatures, primary side cooling water circulation, secondary side coolant circulation, secondary side cooling distribution unit return liquid | SUP-WZPK Armored RTD,SUP-PX202 Integrated Digital Temperature Transmitter | 14 |
| Flow | Primary side cooling water circulation secondary side coolant circulation | FMC400 Electromagnetic Flow Meter LWGY-SUP Turbine Flow Meter | 15/16 |
| Pressure | Primary side cooling water circulation Secondary side coolant circulation | SUP-P300 Diffused Silicon Pressure Transmitter | 18 |
| Turbidity | Secondary side immersion chamber | SUP-PTU550 Inline Turbidity Analyzer | 18 |
| рН | Secondary side immersion chamber | SUP-PH5100 pH Pure Water Electrode SUP-PH8001 pH Digital Electrode SUP-7003 pH Pure Water Electrode | 17 |
| Conductivity | Heat exchanger outlet liquid, secondary side cooling distribution unit return liquid | SUP-TDS-7001 Conductivity Stainless Steel Electrode SUP-TDS-8001 Conductivity Digital Electrode | 18 |

Immersion Liquid Cooling (Phase-change)

According to whether phase changes occur in the cooling liquid during heat exchange, it can be divided into single-phase immersion cooling and phase-change immersion cooling.

Phase-change immersion cooling technology refers to immersing servers or other IT components in thermally conductive medium liquids or cooling liquids. By circulating the liquid to areas directly in contact with heat-generating components, the liquid undergoes a low-temperature evaporation process, cooling the heat-generating components and transferring heat away from the liquid, thereby removing heat from the system. The vapor is then cooled again through heat exchange methods (e.g., condenser coils) and returned to a larger liquid volume.

Current research indicates that two-phase cooling may outperform single-phase cooling slightly, with a PUE value of 1.02 compared to 1.03 for single-phase cooling.



| Parameter | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| Measurement Parameters | Measurement Points | Recommended Products | Details (Page Number) |
| Temperature and humidity | Outdoor and indoor environments | SUP-TH800 Temperature and Humidity Transmitter | 14 |
| Liquid level | Primary side cooling tower storage tank, secondary side immersion chamber | WSU200 Integrated Ultrasonic Level Meter, SUP-ULS-B Split Ultrasonic Level Meter | - |
| Operating voltage | Primary side cooling tower circulation pump, fan, secondary side cooling distribution unit circulation pump | SUP-DJU AC Voltage Transmitter | - |
| Operating current | Primary side cooling tower circulation pump, fan, secondary side cooling distribution unit circulation pump | SUP-DJI Current Transmitter | - |
| Differential pressure (before and after) | Primary side cooling water circulation filter, secondary side cooling distribution unit filter | SUP-6100 Compact Differential Pressure Transmitter | - |
| Temperature | Primary side cooling tower inlet/outlet air wet-bulb and dry-bulb temperatures, primary side cooling water circulation, secondary side coolant circulation, secondary side cooling distribution unit return liquid | SUP-WZPK Armored RTD, SUP-PX202 Integrated Digital Temperature Transmitter | 14 |
| Flow | Primary side cooling water circulation, secondary side coolant circulation | FMC400 Electromagnetic Flow Meter, LWGY-SUP Turbine Flow Meter | 15/16 |
| Pressure | Primary side cooling water circulation, secondary side coolant circulation | SUP-P300 Diffused Silicon Pressure Transmitter | 18 |
| Turbidity | Secondary side immersion chamber | SUP-PTU550 Inline Turbidity Analyzer | 17 |
| рН | Secondary side immersion chamber | SUP-PH5100 pH Pure Water Electrode, SUP-PH8001 pH Digital Electrode, SUP-7003 pH Pure Water Electrode | 17 |
| Conductivity | Heat exchanger outlet liquid, secondary side cooling distribution unit return liquid | SUP-TDS-7001 Conductivity Stainless Steel Electrode SUP-TDS-8001 Conductivity Digital Electrode | 18 |

Phase-Change Immersion Liquid Cooling 12

Product Recommendation

Environmental Temperature and Humidity Monitoring

SUP-TH800

Suitable for environmental temperature and humidity measurement in main and auxiliary rooms

- IP63 protection rating, resistant to dew spray and dust;
- application range up to -20° C $\sim 60^{\circ}$ C (with display version) / 0-100% RH;
- Multiple probe options, including adjustable threads, sealed threads, and mounting brackets, flexible to meet on-site installation needs;
- RS485 interface, standard ModbusRTU, supports real-time data monitoring and display, historical data export, and data comparison queries.



SUP-WZPK

It meets the temperature measurement requirements in multiple operating conditions of liquid cooling.

- with fast thermal response;
- thermocouple;



Temperature Series



Flow Series

Circulating Water Flow Measurement

FMC400

Monitors the cooling fluid supply flow to meet the heat dissipation requirements of components

- Easy installation with built-in grounding electrode;
- Convenient operation with reverse flow indication;
- Precise measurement, 100% device calibration;
- Safe operation with independent wiring chamber;
 Smart diagnostics, equipped with air pipe detection
- technology.



Integrated Electromagnetic Flow Meter

| parameter | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Model | FMC400 Electromagnetic Flow Meter |
| Instrument Diameter (mm) | DN10~DN2000 Optional |
| Nominal Pressure (MPa) | DN10~DN250:PN<1.6MPa DN300~DN1000:PN<1.0MPa Note: For individual specifications, refer to the nameplate (high pressure customization available) |
| Accuracy Grade | ±0.5% |
| Range Ratio | 1:10 Customizable |
| Body Material | Sensor: Carbon Steel (SS optional) Converter: Standard Die-cast Aluminum |
| Environmental Conditions | Storage Temperature: -20°C ~+55°C Ambient Temperature: -10°C ~+55°C |
| Signal Output | 4~20mA/Pulse Frequency |
| Communication Output | RS485、MODBUS Protocol |
| Working Power Supply | 100VAC~240VAC/50(60)Hz; 20VDC~28VDC |
| Protection Level | IP65 |
| Installation Method | Flange / Clamp / Thread |

Secondary Side Refrigerant Circulation Flow Monitoring

LWGY-SUP

Used for measuring pure water, fluorinated liquids, ethylene glycol, propylene glycol

- Integrated precision-forged turbine core, accurate flow rate sensing, no false readings at low flow rates;
- Impeller made of duplex steel, body made of 304 stainless steel, offering corrosion and heat resistance;
- Upgraded SMART display, effectively filters noise interference, automatically eliminates small signals, supports switching between multiple units such as cubic meters, kilograms, and liters, accurate measurement of both instantaneous and cumulative flow;
- DN25~DN300 optional.







Turbine Electromagnetic Flow Meter



Liquid Analysis Series

Continuous pH Monitoring of Circulating Cooling Medium

pH-5100

Suitable for high-temperature pure water measurement applications

- Measurement Range: 0~14pH;
- Temperature Range: 0~130° C:
- Pressure Resistance: 0.4MPa;
- Reference Type: Ag/AgCl;
- Shell Material: Glass:
- Electrode Interface: VP、S8M、K2, etc;
- Salt Bridge: OPEN, non-liquid junction salt bridge;
- Installation Thread: PG13.5

UP-PH6.5

Suitable for use with our company's pH electrodes

- Power Supply: 100~240VAC, 24VDC (optional);
- Power Consumption: Maximum 6W;
- Electrical Interface: M12*1.5 cable gland 1, M16*1.5 cable gland *2;
- Operating Temperature: 0-60 ° C, Relative Humidity: 10%-85% (non-condensing);
- Communication Output: Isolated, RS485 output, Modbus-RTU communication protocol:
- Supporting upper computer software, can support data leveling and communication for up to 32 controllers, enabling comprehensive data management.



SUP-PTU550

Ultra-low turbidity detection limit, high precision measurement

- 0~20/100NTU low-range turbidity: 2% or ± 0.02NTU (whichever is larger);
- 0~2000NTUhigh-range turbidity: 10% or ±0.5NTU (whichever is larger);
- Based on Fommazin primary standard solution at 25° C;
- Third-generation laser light source technology, no external measurement probe required;
- Built-in RS485 Modbus communication, centralized remote monitorina :
- Data transmission, enabling automated control;
- Wall-mounted installation, simple and convenient, minimal manual maintenance required.



Liquid Analysis Series Continuous Monitoring of Conductivity in Cooling Medium

Full metal housing, IP68 high

- Electrode constant: 0.01/0.1/1.0;
- Temperature range: 5~80° C;
- Pressure resistance: 5MPa;

TDS-7001

protection

- Reference type: Aa/AaCl;
- Temperature compensation type: NTC10K, PT100, PT1000;
- Housing material: PPS;
- Salt bridge: Annular PTFE salt bridae ;
- Installation thread: 3/4 NPT pipe thread at both ends.



Measurement of Supply and Return Pressure in Cooling Pipeline

SUP-P300 Compact structure, easy to install

- Italian HESMANN connector, flame-retardant and pressure-resistant, meets the IP65 waterproof level application requirements;
- Range: -0.1MPa...0~10kPa...60MPa selectable, response time \leq 10ms (current, voltage output pressure);
- 316L stainless steel isolation diaphragm structure, strong anti-interference, long-term stability ±0.2%FS/ vear
- Three-proof lining, anti-falling off, anti-edge removal, anti-leakage.

Measurement Range: 2~12pH;

pH-7003

- Temperature Range: 5~80° C;
- Pressure Resistance: 0.6MPa;
- Reference Type: Ag/AgCl;
- Temperature Compensation Type: NTC10K、 PT100、PT1000;

Quick response, strong anti-pollution ability

- Shell Material: PPS;
- Salt Bridge: Ring-shaped PTFE salt bridge;
- Installation Thread: Upper and lower 3/4 NPT pipe thread.



Paired with the highly interference-resistant conductivity meter SUP-TDS210-B for conductivity measurement



Optional SUP-TDS-8001 digital conductivity electrode

Pressure Series



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